

Colours (Printed) Front Page Minumum point size: 9.5pt Typefaces: Helvetica Neue Medium	Helvetica Neue Medium Italic Helvetica Neue Bold Helvetica Neue Heavy Helvetica Neue Black	21 Package leaflet: Information for the patient	0 mm 35 mm anti-histamines such as promethazine, sedatives such as temazepam, opiates for pain relief such as morphine	
	Minumum point size: 9.5pt <i>Typefaces:</i> Helvetica Neue Medium Helvetica Neue Medium Italic Helvetica Neue Bold			1
Date:	Ref: SIG/BAC			
	<i>Title:</i> Baclofen PIL			

### ts not listed in this leaflet. See se

### What is in this leaflet:

- 1. What Baclofen Tablets are and what they are used for
- 2. What you need to know before you take Baclofen Tablets
- 3. How to take Baclofen Tablets
- 4. Possible side effects

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- 5. How to store Baclofen Tablets
- 6. Contents of the pack and other information

# **1.** What Baclofen tablets are and what are they used for

Baclofen Tablets contain 10 mg of the active substance baclofen.

Baclofen is a muscle-relaxant drug. Baclofen Tablets are used to reduce and relieve the excessive tension in your muscles (spasms) occurring in various illnesses such as cerebral palsy, multiple sclerosis, cerebrovascular accidents, spinal cord diseases and other nervous system disorders.

## 2. What you need to know before you take Baclofen tablets

#### **Do NOT take Baclofen tablets:**

- If you are allergic to baclofen or any of the other ingredients of this medicine (listed in Section 6).
- If you have ever had a stomach ulcer. •

Warnings and precautions: Talk to your doctor or pharmacist before taking Baclofen:

- if you have suffered from a stroke
- if you suffer from epilepsy if you suffer from any mental illness •
- if you are being treated for high blood pressure
- if you suffer from Parkinson's Disease
- if you suffer from any liver, kidney or lung disease •
- if you have diabetes
- if you have difficulty urinating (urinary retention) •
- if you are pregnant or breast-feeding.
- if you have a history of drug abuse or dependence.

### **Other medicines and Baclofen tablets**

Please tell your doctor or pharmacist if you are taking or have recently taken any other medicines, including medicines obtained without a prescription, and herbal preparations.

Tell your doctor or pharmacist if you are taking any of the following medicines:

- Other medicines to relax muscles e.g. tizanidine
- Medicines to treat mood disorders e.g. lithium or • tricyclic antidepressants such as amitriptyline.
- Medicines for high blood pressure e.g. diltiazem
- Other drugs which affect the kidney, e.g. ibuprofen • Medicines for Parkinson's Disease e.g. levodopa or carbidopa
- Medicines which slow down the nervous system e.g.

Only a very small amount of Baclofen passes into breast milk. Your doctor will discuss with you whether you should breast-feed whilst taking Baclofen.

section "If you stop taking Baclofen Tablets").

### **Driving and using machines**

Some people may feel drowsy and/or dizzy or have problems with their eyes while they are taking Baclofen Tablets. If this happens, you should not drive or do anything that requires you to be alert (such as operating tools or machinery) until these effects have worn off.

### **Other special warnings**

- Be careful when drinking alcohol it may affect you more than usual.
- Some people being treated with baclofen have had thoughts of harming or killing themselves or have tried to kill themselves. Most of these people also had depression, had been using alcohol excessively or were prone to having thoughts of killing themselves. If you have thoughts of harming or killing yourself at any time, speak to your doctor straightaway or go to a hospital. Also, ask a relative or close friend to tell you if they are worried about any changes in your behaviour and ask them to read this leaflet.
- Your doctor may want to give you a check-up from time to time while you are taking Baclofen Tablets If you are going to have an operation of
- any kind, make sure that the doctor knows that you are taking Baclofen Tablets.

### **Children and adolescents**

Baclofen Tablets are not suitable for use in children under 33 kg body weight.

### 3. How to take Baclofen tablets

Always take this medicine exactly as your doctor has told you. Check with your doctor or pharmacist if you are not sure.

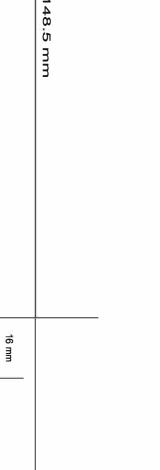
The doctor will tell you the best time to take this medicine. Some people take it only at night or before doing a task such as washing, dressing, shaving, etc.

The final dose of Baclofen depends on how each person responds to the drug. You will be started on a low dose, and this will be increased gradually over a few days, under the supervision of the doctor, until you are having the dose which is right for you. If the starting dose is too high, or if the dose is increased too quickly, you may experience side effects, particularly if you are elderly, have kidney problems or have has a stroke.

If you feel sick after taking Baclofen Tablets, it may help to take them with food or a milk drink.

#### Adults

- The usual dose is 20 mg (2 tablets) three times a day.
- The maximum daily dose is 100 mg (10 tablets) except if you are in hospital when a higher dose may be used.



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Children (0 to < 18 years)

Children's treatment is adjusted to their body weight. Children's treatment usually starts with a very low dose (approximately 0.3 mg/kg/day), in 2-4 divided doses (preferably in 4 doses). The dosage is then gradually increased until it becomes sufficient for the child's individual requirements, this may be between 0.75 and 2 mg/kg body weight. The total daily dose should not exceed a maximum of 40 mg/day in children below 8 years of age. In children over 8 years of age a maximum daily dose of 60 mg/day may be given. Baclofen Tablets are not suitable for use in children below 33 kg body weight. Other forms of this medicine may be more suitable for children, ask your doctor or pharmacist.

# Patients with kidney problems

You will probably be given a much lower dose. The doctor will decide what the dose should be.

If you forget to take Baclofen tablets

If you forget to take a dose, take the next dose at the usual time. DO NOT take a double dose to make up for a forgotten dose.

If you take more Baclofen than you should

You should contact your doctor or go to the nearest hospital casualty department straightaway. Take your medicine or the pack with you so that the doctor knows what you have taken. Signs of overdose include drowsiness, breathing difficulties, changes in consciousness or coma. Also muscle weakness or spasm, confusion, hallucinations, agitation, fits, reflex problems, vision problems, enlargement of blood vessels, low or high blood pressure, slow, fast or irregular heartbeat, low body temperature, feeling or being sick, diarrhoea, excessive saliva production, increased blood levels of a liver enzyme, muscle injury, ringing in the ears.

# If you stop taking Baclofen tablets

You should not stop taking Baclofen Tablets suddenly. If the doctor decides to stop your treatment with Baclofen Tablets, the dose will be reduced gradually to prevent withdrawal symptoms such as muscle spasms and increased muscle rigidity, fast heart rate, fever, confusion, hallucinations, changes in mood and emotion, mental disorders, feeling persecuted or convulsions (fits).

If you have any further questions on the use of this medicine, ask your doctor or pharmacist.

### 4. Possible side effects

Like all medicines, this medicine can cause side-effects, although not everybody gets them.

### The side effects listed below have been reported:

Very Common: may affect more than 1 in 10 people

- Increased muscle spasm Disturbed sense of taste Slurred or slow speech Stomach ache Liver problems Difficulty in passing urine
- Sexual problems in men, e.g. impotence
- Convulsions (particularly in epileptics).

Very rare: may affect up to 1 in 10,000 people - Hypothermia (low body temperature)

# Not known: frequency cannot be estimated from the available data

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- Raised, itchy rash (urticaria also known as nettle rash or hives).
- Slow heart beat.
- Increase in blood sugar.
- Trouble breathing during sleep (sleep apnoea syndrome)
   Symptoms caused by stopping treatment suddenly (see

'3. How to take Baclofen Tablets'). If any of the symptoms become troublesome, or if you notice anything else not mentioned here, please go and see your doctor, He/She may want to adjust the dose or give you a different medicine.

### **Reporting of side effects**

If you get any side effects, talk to your doctor, pharmacist or nurse. This includes any possible side effects not listed in this leaflet. You can also report side effects directly via the Yellow Card Scheme at:

www.mhra.gov.uk/yellowcard. By reporting side effects you can help provide more information on the safety of this medicine.

# **5.** How to store Baclofen Tablets

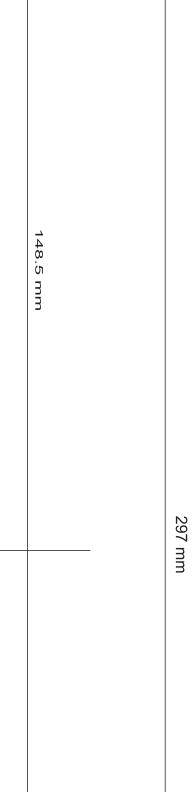
- Keep out of the sight and reach of children.
- Do not take after the expiry date which is stated on the container label and on the carton. The expiry date refers to the last day of that month.
- This medicinal product does not require any special storage conditions.
- Do not throw it away with your household waste or in water. Return all the unwanted medicine to your pharmacist. This will help to protect the environment.

# 6. Contents of the pack and other information

### What Baclofen Tablets contain

 The active ingredient is Baclofen (10mg). The other ingredients are: Microcrystalline Cellulose, Pregelatinised Starch, Maize Starch and Magnesium Stearate

What Baclofen Tablets look like and contents of the



<ul> <li>Tiredness, sleepiness, nausea (feeling sick).</li> <li>Common: may affect up to 1 in 10 people</li> <li>Excessively weak limbs or feeling tired and exhausted, aching muscles</li> </ul>	What Baclofen Tablets look like and contents of the pack Baclofen 10mg Tablets are white, round, flat, uncoated tablets with a breakline on one side and plain on the other side.	148.5 m
<ul> <li>Headache, dizziness or light-headedness</li> <li>Breathing difficulties</li> <li>Sleeplessness</li> <li>Mood changes, confusion, hallucinations or nightmares</li> </ul>	They are available in PVC/PVdC and aluminium blister packs of 28, 84 and 100 tablets. Not all pack sizes may be marketed.	Ξ
<ul> <li>Dry mouth</li> <li>Problems with their eyes</li> <li>Unsteadiness, trembling or other problems with muscle control</li> <li>Low blood pressure (fainting)</li> <li>Stomach problems including retching, vomiting, constipation and diarrhoea</li> <li>Excessive sweating, rash</li> <li>Increased need to pass urine or pain on passing urine.</li> </ul> Rare: may affect up to 1 in 1,000 people <ul> <li>Numbness or tingling in hands or feet</li> </ul>	Marketing Authorisation Holder and Manufacturer Marketing Authorisation HolderMarketing Authorisation HolderRxFarma, Colonial Way, Watford, Hertfordshire, WD24 4YRManufacturer Rx Farma Limited, Units 1-7, Colonial Way, Watford, Hertfordshire, WD24 4YRMatford, Hertfordshire, WD24 4YRThis leaflet was last revised in January 2022	

Product Name	Baclofen	Item Code	TLP1792/A
Leaflet Size	210 x 297 mm	Pharmacode	2125
Carton Size	100 x 29 x 60 mm (6 x 14's)	Colours	Pantone Black U
Language	English	Date of Initiation	27-08-2021
Country	UK	Date of Revision	19-01-2022
		Revision No.	02