## Package leaflet: Information for the user

# Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma 137micrograms/50micrograms per actuation nasal spray, suspension

azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate

# Read all of this leaflet carefully before you start using this medicine because it contains important information for you.

- Keep this leaflet. You may need to read it again.
- If you have any further questions, ask your doctor or pharmacist.
- This medicine has been prescribed for you only. Do not pass it on to others. It may harm them, even if their signs of illness are the same as yours.
- If you get any side effects, talk to your doctor or pharmacist. This includes any possible side effects not listed in this leaflet. See section 4.

#### What is in this leaflet:

- 1. What **Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma** nasal spray is and what it is used for
- 2. What you need to know before you take **Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma** nasal spray
- 3. How to take Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray
- 4. Possible side effects
- 5. How to store Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray
- 6. Contents of the pack and other information

# 1. What Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray is and what it is used for

Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray contains two active substances: azelastine hydrochloride and fluticasone propionate.

- Azelastine hydrochloride belongs to a group of medicines called antihistamines. Antihistamines work by preventing the effects of substances such as histamine that the body produces as part of an allergic reaction thus reducing symptoms of allergic rhinitis.
- Fluticasone propionate belongs to a group of medicines called corticosteroids which reduces inflammation.

**Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma** nasal spray is used to relieve the symptoms of moderate to severe seasonal and perennial allergic rhinitis in adults and children aged 12 years and older if the use of either intranasal antihistamine or corticosteroid alone is not considered sufficient.

Seasonal and perennial allergic rhinitis are allergic reactions to substances such as pollen (hay fever), house mites, molds, dust or pets.

**Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma** nasal spray relieves the symptoms of allergies, for example: runny nose, post nasal drip, sneezing and itchy or blocked nose.

# 2. What you need to know before you use Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray

# Do not use Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray:

• If you are allergic to azelastine hydrochloride or fluticasone propionate or any of the other ingredients of this medicine (listed in section 6).

## Warnings and precautions

Talk to your doctor or pharmacist before using Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray if:

- You had a recent operation on your nose.
- You have an infection in your nose. Infections of the nasal airways should be treated with antibacterial or antifungal medication. If you are given medication for an infection in your nose you can continue to use Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray to treat your allergies.
- You have tuberculosis or an untreated infection.
- You have a change in vision or a history of increased ocular pressure, glaucoma and/or cataracts. If this applies to you, you will be closely monitored whilst using Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray.
- You suffer from impaired adrenal function. Care must be taken when transferring from systemic steroid treatment to Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray.
- You suffer from a severe liver disease. Your risk of suffering from systemic side effects is increased.

In these cases your doctor will decide whether you can use Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray.

It is important that you take your dose as stated in section 3 below or as advised by your doctor. Treatment with higher than recommended doses of nasal corticosteroids may result in adrenal suppression, a condition that may produce weight loss, fatigue, muscle weakness, low blood sugar, salt cravings, joint pains, depression and darkening of the skin. If this happens your doctor may recommend another medicine during periods of stress or elective surgery.

To avoid adrenal suppression your doctor will advise you to take the lowest dose at which effective control of your symptoms of rhinitis is maintained.

Taking nasal corticosteroids (such as Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma) may when taken for a long time cause children and adolescents to grow more slowly. The doctor will check your child's height regularly, and make sure he or she is taking the lowest possible effective dose.

Contact your doctor if you experience blurred vision or other visual disturbances.

If you are unsure whether the above applies to you, talk to your doctor or pharmacist before using Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray.

## Children

This medicine is not recommended for children under 12 years.

# Other medicines and Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray

Tell your doctor or pharmacist, if you are taking, have recently taken or might take any other medicines, including medicines obtained without a prescription.

Some medicines may increase the effects of Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray and your doctor may wish to monitor you carefully if you are taking these medicines (including some medicines for HIV: ritonavir, cobicistat and medicines for the treatment of fungal infections: ketoconazole).

## Pregnancy and breast-feeding

If you are pregnant or breast-feeding, think you may be pregnant or are planning to have a baby, ask your doctor or pharmacist for advice before using Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray.

## **Driving and using machines**

Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray has minor influence on the ability to drive and use machines.

Very rarely, you may experience fatigue or dizziness due to the disease itself or when using Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray. In these cases, do not drive or operate machinery. Please be aware that drinking alcohol may enhance these effects.

# Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray contains benzalkonium chloride

This medicine contains 14 micrograms (0.014 mg) benzalkonium chloride in each actuation. Benzalkonium chloride may cause irritation or swelling inside the nose, especially if used for a long time.

Tell your doctor or pharmacist if you feel discomfort when using the spray.

## 3. How to use Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray

Always use Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray exactly as your doctor has told you. Check with your doctor or pharmacist, if you are not sure.

It is essential to use Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray regularly to gain the full therapeutic benefit.

Contact with the eyes should be avoided.

## Adults and adolescents (12 years and above)

• The recommended dose is one spray into each nostril in the morning and evening.

## Use in children under 12 years

• This medicine is not recommended for children under 12 years.

## Use in renal and hepatic impairment

• There are no data in patients with renal and hepatic impairment.

## Method of administration

For nasal use.

Read the following instructions carefully and use only as directed.

## **INSTRUCTION FOR USE**

## Preparing the spray

1. Shake the bottle gently for 5 seconds by tilting it upwards and downwards and then remove the protective cap (see figure 1).

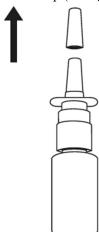


Figure 1

- 2. The first time the nasal spray is used, you must prime the pump by squirting it into the air.
- 3. Prime the pump by putting two fingers on either side of the spray pump and place your thumb on the bottom of the bottle.
- 4. Press down and release the pump 6 times until a fine mist appears (see figure 2).
- 5. Now your pump is primed and ready to use.

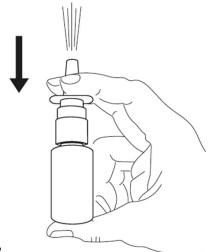


Figure 2

6. If the nasal spray has not been used for more than 7 days, you will need to re-prime the pump once by pressing down and releasing the pump.

# Using the spray

- 1. Shake the bottle gently for 5 seconds by tilting it upwards and downwards and then remove the protective cap (see figure 1).
- 2. Blow your nose to clear your nostrils.
- 3. Keep your head tilted downwards towards your toes. Do not tilt head backwards.
- 4. Hold the bottle upright and carefully insert the spray tip into one nostril.
- 5. Close other nostril with your finger, rapidly press down once and sniff gently at the same time (see figure 3).

6. Breathe out through your mouth.

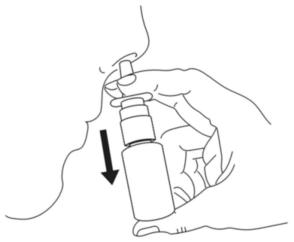


Figure 3

- 7. Repeat in your other nostril.
- 8. Breathe in gently, and do not tilt your head back after dosing. This will stop the medicine going into your throat and causing an unpleasant taste (see figure 4).

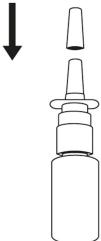


Figure 4

- 9. After each use wipe the spray tip with a clean tissue or cloth and then replace the protective cap.
- 10. Do not prick the nozzle in case spray is not obtained. Clean the actuator with water.

It is important that you take your dose as advised by your doctor. You should use only as much as your doctor recommends.

#### **Duration of treatment**

Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray is suitable for long-term use. The duration of treatment should correspond to the period of experiencing allergy symptoms.

# If you use more Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray than you should

If you spray too much of this medicine into your nose you are unlikely to have any problems. If you are worried or if you have used doses higher than recommended over a long period, contact your doctor. If

anyone, especially a child, accidentally drinks Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray, contact your doctor or nearest hospital casualty department as soon as possible.

If you forget to use Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray Use your nasal spray as soon as you remember, then take the next dose at the usual time. Do not take a double dose to make up for a forgotten dose.

If you stop using Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray Do not stop using Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray without asking your doctor, because this puts the success of the treatment at risk.

If you have any further questions on the use of this medicine, ask your doctor or pharmacist.

## 4. Possible side effects

Like all medicines, this medicine can cause side effects, although not everybody gets them.

## Seek immediate medical help if you have any of the following symptoms:

• Swelling of face, lips, tongue or throat which may cause difficulty in swallowing/breathing and a sudden onset of skin rash. This could be signs of a severe allergic reaction. *Please note:* This is very rare.

## Very common side effects (may affect more than 1 in 10 people):

Nosebleed

## Common side effects (may affect up to 1 in 10 people):

- Headache
- A bitter taste in your mouth, especially if you tilt your head backwards when you are using the nasal spray. This should go away if you have a soft drink a few minutes after using this medicine.
- Unpleasant smell

## Uncommon side effects (may affect up to 1 in 100 people):

- Slight irritation of the inside of the nose. This can cause mild stinging, itching or sneezing.
- Nasal dryness, cough, dry throat or throat irritation

## Rare side effects (may affect up to 1 in 1,000 people):

Dry mouth

## Very rare side effects (may affect up to 1 in 10,000 people):

- Dizziness or drowsiness
- Cataract, glaucoma or increased pressure in your eye where you may have a loss of vision and/or red and painful eyes. These side effects have been reported following prolonged treatment with fluticasone propionate nasal sprays.
- Damage of the skin and mucous membrane in the nose
- Feeling sick, weary, exhausted or weak
- Rash, itchy skin or red, raised itchy bumps
- Bronchospasm (the narrowing of the airways in the lungs)

## Side effects with unknown frequency (frequency cannot be estimated from the available data)

- Blurred vision
- Sores in the nose

Systemic side effects (side effects concerning the whole body) may occur when this medicine is used at high doses for a long time. These effects are much less likely to occur if you use a corticosteroid nasal spray than if you take corticosteroids by mouth. These effects may vary in individual patients and between different corticosteroid preparations (see section 2).

Nasal corticosteroids can affect the normal production of hormones in your body, particularly if you use high doses for a long time. In children and adolescents this side effect can cause them to grow more slowly than others.

In rare cases a reduction of the bone density (osteoporosis) was observed, if nasal corticosteroids were administered long-term.

## Reporting of side effects

If you get any side effects, talk to your doctor, pharmacist or nurse. This includes any possible side effects not listed in this leaflet. You can also report side effects directly via the Yellow Card Scheme, Website: <a href="www.mhra.gov.uk/yellowcard">www.mhra.gov.uk/yellowcard</a>, or search for MHRA Yellow Card in the Google Play or Apple App Store. By reporting side affects you can help provide more information on the safety of this medicine.

## 5. How to store Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray

Keep this medicine out of the sight and reach of children.

Do not use this medicine after the expiry date which is stated on the bottle label and the outer carton after "EXP". The expiry date refers to the last day of that month.

Do not refrigerate or freeze.

Shelf life after first opening: Dispose of any unused medicine 1 year after you first open the nasal spray.

Do not throw away any medicines via wastewater or household waste. Ask your pharmacist how to throw away medicines you no longer use. These measures will help protect the environment.

## 6. Contents of the pack and other information

What Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray contains The active substances are: azelastine hydrochloride and fluticasone propionate.

Each g of suspension contains 1 000 micrograms azelastine hydrochloride and 365 micrograms fluticasone propionate.

Each actuation (0.14 g) delivers 137 micrograms azelastine hydrochloride (=125 micrograms azelastine) and 50 micrograms fluticasone propionate (=36 micrograms fluticasone).

The other ingredients are: disodium edetate, glycerol, cellulose microcrystalline (E 460), carmellose sodium (E 466), polysorbate 80 (E 433), benzalkonium chloride (see section 2 "Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray contains benzalkonium chloride"), phenylethyl alcohol and purified water.

# What Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray looks like and contents of the pack

Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray is a white, homogenous suspension.

Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray comes in an amber coloured, type 1, glass bottle fitted with a spray pump, applicator and a protective cap.

The bottle contains 23 g nasal spray, suspension (at least 120 actuations).

Azelastine hydrochloride/fluticasone propionate Advanz Pharma nasal spray is presented in a bottle of 25 ml containing 23 g suspension

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